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(54) Title: SUBSTITUTED 8-PHENYLYXANTHINES USEFUL AS ANTAGONISTS OF A<sub>2B</sub> ADENOSINE RECEPTORS

(57) Abstract: The present invention provides compounds and pharmaceutical compositions that are selective antagonists of A<sub>2B</sub> adenosine receptors (ARs). These compounds and compositions are useful as pharmaceutical agents.

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## A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

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According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

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Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

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## C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X,Y	US 4 696 932 A (JACOBSON KENNETH A ET AL) 29 September 1987 (1987-09-29) column 3	1-37
X,Y	--- JACOBSON ET AL.: "Functionalized congeners of 1,3-dialkylxanthines..." J.MED.CHEM., vol. 28, no. 9, 1985, pages 1334-1340, XP000942532 table I --- -/--	1-37

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.

☒ Patent family members are listed in annex.

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- \*P\* document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

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- \*X\* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
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- \*&\* document member of the same patent family

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## C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	CHEMICAL ABSTRACTS, vol. 109, no. 25, 19 December 1988 (1988-12-19) Columbus, Ohio, US; abstract no. 221931, JACOBSON, KENNETH A. ET AL: "8-Substituted xanthines as antagonists at A1- and A2-adenosine receptors" XP002151161 abstract & BIOCHEM. PHARMACOL. (1988), 37(19), 3653-61 ,	1-37
X	US 4 968 672 A (JACOBSON KENNETH A ET AL) 6 November 1990 (1990-11-06) table 2	1-37
X	EP 0 374 808 A (BOEHRINGER INGELHEIM KG ;BOEHRINGER INGELHEIM INT (DE)) 27 June 1990 (1990-06-27) see claim 1 and page 27 compound 65	2, 15, 17, 18, 31, 33-37
X, Y	JACOBSON K A ET AL: "ADENOSINE RECEPTORS: PHARMACOLOGY, STRUCTURE-ACTIVITY RELATIONSHIPS, AND THERAPEUTIC POTENTIAL" JOURNAL OF MEDICINAL CHEMISTRY, US, AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY. WASHINGTON, vol. 35, no. 3, 7 February 1992 (1992-02-07), pages 407-422, XP002038897 ISSN: 0022-2623 table I	1-37
X, Y	BRACKETT ET AL.: "Functional characterization of the A2b adenosine ..." BIOCHEMICAL PHARMACOLOGY, vol. 47, no. 5, 1994, pages 801-814, XP000942545 table 3	1-37
P, X, Y	WO 99 42093 A (LINDEN JOEL M ;UNIV VIRGINIA (US)) 26 August 1999 (1999-08-26) claim 10	1-37
P, X	JACOBSON ET AL.: "1,3-Dialkylxanthine derivatives having high potency as ..." DRUG DEVELOPMENT RESEARCH, vol. 47, no. 1, 16 June 1999 (1999-06-16), pages 45-53, XP002151158 table 1	1-37

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## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

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## C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

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P,X	KIM ET AL.: "Acyl-hydrazide derivatives of a xanthine carboxylic congener..." DRUG DEVELOPMENT RESEARCH, vol. 47, no. 4, August 1999 (1999-08), pages 178-188, XP002151159 table 1 ---	1-37
P,X	KIM ET AL.: "Anilide derivatives of an 8-phenylxanthine carboxylic congener..." J.MED.CHEM., vol. 43, no. 6, 26 February 2000 (2000-02-26), pages 1165-1172, XP002151160 tables 1-3 -----	1-37

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Information on patent family members

Inter. Appl. Application No

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**(54) Title: METHOD FOR VALIDATING/INVALIDATING TARGET(S) AND PATHWAYS**  
**(54) Titre: PROCEDE DE VALIDATION/D'INVALIDATION DE CIBLES ET DES VOIES**

**(57) Abstract**

A method of determining the existence of a correlation between a function of a disease or condition and a gene or mRNA encoding a target polypeptide suspected of being associated with a disease or condition, comprises obtaining oligonucleotides (oligos) consisting of up to about 15 % adenosine (A), preferably having no adenosine content, and which is anti-sense to a target selected from the group consisting of target genes and their corresponding mRNAs, genomic and mRNA flanking regions selected from the group consisting of 3' and 5' intron-exon borders and the juxta-section between coding and non-coding regions, and all mRNA segments encoding polypeptides associated with a pre-selected disease or condition; selecting amongst the oligos one that significantly inhibits or ablates expression of the polypeptide encoded by the mRNA upon in vitro hybridization to the target mRNA; administering to a subject an amount of the selected oligo effective for in vivo hybridization to the target mRNA; and assessing a subject's function that is associated with the disease or condition before and after administration of the oligo; wherein a change in the function's value greater than about 70 % indicates a positive correlation, between about 40 and about 70 % a possible correlation, and below about 30 % a lack of correlation. The present method preferably administers the oligos in situ where the target is located, e.g. into the subject's respiration when validating targets associated with malignant and other pulmonary and respiratory functions, so that the agent has direct access to the lungs. Alternatively, such desAdenosine oligos may be delivered directly to the CNS or other organs, tissues and organ systems, by means of known delivery formulations.

**(57) Abrégé**

La présente invention concerne un procédé pour déterminer l'existence d'une corrélation entre une fonction et une affection ou un état pathologique et un gène ou un ARNm codant un polypeptide cible présumé d'être associé à une affection ou à une condition, qui consiste à: disposer d'oligonucléotides (oligos) comprenant au plus environ 15 % d'adénosine (A), de préférence ne contenant pas d'adénosine, et qui est un antisens à la cible sélectionnée dans le groupe constitué des gènes cibles et leurs ARNm correspondants, les régions génomiques et les régions flanquantes de l'ARNm sélectionnées dans le groupe constitué des frontières intron-exon 3' et 5' et la section de juxtaposition entre les régions codantes et non codantes, et tous les segments de l'ARNm codant des polypeptides associés à une affection ou à une condition prédéterminée; sélectionner parmi les oligos un qui présente une activité d'inhibition ou d'ablation notable vis-à-vis de l'expression d'un polypeptide codé par le ARNm lors d'une hybridation in vitro à l'ARNm cible; administrer à un sujet une quantité efficace d'oligo sélectionné pour une hybridation in vivo à l'ARNm cible; et évaluer une fonction sujet=s qui est associée à l'affection ou la condition avant et après l'administration de l'oligo; dans lequel une modification dans la valeur de la fonction=s supérieure à environ 70 % signifie une corrélation positive, entre environ 40 et environ 70 % une corrélation possible, et inférieure à 30 % un manque de corrélation. De préférence, ledit procédé effectue l'administration des oligos in situ où la cible est localisée, par exemple dans le système respiratoire du sujet=s lors d'une validation de cibles associées à des fonctions malignes et autres fonctions pulmonaires et respiratoires, de sorte que l'agent peut accéder directement aux poumons. Alternativement, de telles adénosines (desA) peuvent être délivrées directement au système central nerveux ou à d'autres organes, systèmes de tissus ou d'organes, au moyen de formulations d'administration connues.